



Hedera helix

English ivy

General

1. Evergreen climbing vine, saline tolerant

Geography and Habitats

1. Native: Europe, western Asia, northern Africa
2. Introduced: Atlantic Coast and Pacific Coast
3. Habitats
 - Temperate to subtropical climates, shade, damp soils
 - Found in coastland areas, estuarine habitats, forests, riparian zones, urban areas, wetlands, salt marsh edges

Invasion Pathways

1. Ornamental landscape
2. Birds
3. Garden escape/garden waste

Sources

1. <http://www.issg.org/database/species/ecology.asp?si=469&fr=1&sts=sss&lang=EN>

